## Workforce Innovation and Opportunity Act (WIOA) definition of a Career Pathway

The term ‘‘career pathway’’ means a combination of rigorous and high-quality education, training, and other services that—

(A) aligns with the skill needs of industries in the economy of the State or regional economy involved;

(B) prepares an individual to be successful in any of a full range of secondary or postsecondary education options, including apprenticeships registered under the Act of August 16, 1937 (commonly known as the ‘‘National Apprenticeship Act’’; 50 Stat. 664, chapter 663; 29 U.S.C. 50 et seq.) (referred to individually in this Act as an ‘‘apprenticeship’’, except in section 171);

C) includes counseling to support an individual in achieving the individual’s education and career goals;

(D) includes, as appropriate, education offered concurrently with and in the same context as workforce preparation activities and training for a specific occupation or occupational cluster;

(E) organizes education, training, and other services to meet the particular needs of an individual in a manner that accelerates the educational and career advancement of the individual to the extent practicable;

(F) enables an individual to attain a secondary school diploma or its recognized equivalent, and at least 1 recognized postsecondary credential; and

(G) helps an individual enter or advance within a specific occupation or occupational cluster.

**WIOA Definition of Workforce Preparation**

“Activities, programs, or services designed to help an individual acquire a combination of basic academic skills, critical thinking skills, digital literacy skills, and self-management skills, including competencies in:

(a) utilizing resources;

 (b) using information;

(c) working with others;

(d) understanding systems;

(e) skills necessary for successful transition into and completion of postsecondary education or training, or employment; and

(f) other employability skills…”

(34 CFR §463.34).

**WIOA Definition of Workforce Training**

“may include

1. occupational skill training…;
2. on-the-job training;
3. incumbent worker training…;
4. programs that combine workplace training with related instruction…:
5. training programs operated by the private sector;
6. skill upgrading and retraining;
7. entrepreneurial training;
8. transitional jobs…;
9. job readiness training provided in combination with services…(i) through (viii);
10. adult education and literacy activities, including activities of English language acquisition and integrated education and training programs, provided concurrently or in combination with services described in any of clauses (i) through (vii); and
11. customized training conducted with a commitment by an employer or group of employers to employ an individual upon successful completion of the training.”

(WIOA Section 134(c) (3) (D), P.L. 113-128)